

PAILTHORP SCRAPBOOK BOOK #1

(Loose paper clippings - In folder)

Petoskey Native Creates Last Supper in Beads - February 9, 1968

Mary Deguvara of Petoskey wanted to fashion something more permanent than an article that could be used and discarded. And like an inspiration, she decided to recreate the Last Supper in a bead tapestry.

New Convent brings cheer to Dedicated Sisters at H.S. - September 30, 1963

Sisters of Notre Dame at Harbor Springs are jubilant at moving into the new modern Holy Childhood Convent there, a dramatic change from the antiquated, dilapidated frame building that had been the convent since 1885.

Thunder-Bird (Post Card)

The eagle (all powerful bird of the sky and messenger for the Indian) is symbolically painted on a wall in the "Pueblo of the Seven Fires" at the Y.M.C.A. College Freshman Camp, Springfield, Massachusetts by Wo Peen, Pueblo Indian artist.

Delores Kenoshmeg

Indian maidens from throughout Michigan will be here for the contest, representing various tribes.

Vows are Exchanged at St. Francis Church

St. Francis Xavier Church was the setting for a Nuptial High Mass on Saturday at 10 a.m., uniting Miss Darlene Kiogima and Mr. Marvin Mulholland, both of Petoskey.

Mary Adams.....

of Harbor Springs is the 1965 Michigan Indian Princess following her selection at the All State Indian Pow Wow and Princess Contest held here Saturday.

Musical Instruments.....

made by the seventh and eighth grade students at St. Francis Xavier schools are on display at the Emmet County Fair.

Mrs. Charles Hickox honored at Harbor Indian Fete last year

The honoring of a white person who has been an unselfish friend of the Indian, will climax the eighth annual Ottawa Indian Naming Ceremony, July 27, at Tourist Park, Harbor Springs.

Crowned Princess Tonight - Picture

Miss Marjorie Johnson, 19-year-old Ottawa Indian lifeguard at the Petoskey lakefront bathing beach, will become an Indian princess at the annual Ottawa Naming ceremony to be held Sunday evening in Harbor Springs.

Bruce Catton

The unveiling Saturday afternoon of a bronze image of Pulitzer prize winning author Bruce Catton on the lawn at the Petoskey Public Library brought smiles of approval from Catton and applause from the crowd, whose enthusiasm was not dampened by the steady drizzle.

"Michigan Stone" to be Presented to Bruce Catton on Saturday here

The "Michigan Stone" is a good example of Paralleopora (DEV). It belongs to the Stromatoproids, an uncertain group of extinct coral-like marine organisms which built laminated irregular limey masses on coral reefs.

Petoskey's Manda-Bee-Kee Indian.....

dancers are rehearsing nightly for their part in the fourth annual All-State Indian Pow Wow to be held here Saturday and Sunday.

PAILTHORP SCRAPBOOK BOOK #1

Picture #1 Pg. 1

A scene of Hiawatha Play at the Harbor Springs Stadium.

Picture #2 - Hiawatha Sweetheart Pg. 1

Playing the role of Minnehaha, sweetheart of Hiawatha, in the Indian pageant, "Hiawatha," is Virginia Chingwa, widely known as 1940 princess of Ottawa Naming Festival.

Picture #3 - Death takes Ash-Ki-Bi-Gosh Pg. 1
(Frank Greenleaf, Former Hiawatha Star, Dead)

Frank Greenleaf, full-blooded Ottawa Indian, whose last name in Indian is "Ash-Ki-Bi-Gosh," is dead. Members of the Indian race held special services Thursday and Friday evening prior to his services at St. Francis church Saturday morning followed with burial in Greenwood cemetery.

Picture #4 Pg. 1

A picture of cast members of the Hiawatha Play in the Hiawatha High School Stadium.

Hiawatha Lives Again in Pageant Pg. 2

The story of the Indian hero, as told in Longfellow's poem, will be enacted by a cast of 58 Indians in a picturesque setting on the banks of Bear river in Mineral Well Park tonight and tomorrow evening.

Hiawatha Presented by Indians 1940 Pg. 2

Yes, the characters we loved as children are just as appealing, just as thrilling, as when we first met them between the covers of a Longfellow volume, but now we see them in the flesh and little red ants run up and down our backs as Gitchi Manito stands high on a rock above the pipestone quarry and delivers the oration which can never die.

Hiawatha Attracts Big Crowd May 15, 1941 Pg. 2

With every seat and point of vantage occupied, between 4,000 and 5,000 last night witnessed the season's first performance of "Hiawatha" and an even larger crowd is expected for the second and last showing this evening.

Planning for "Hiawatha" Pageant 1941 Pg. 3 - Picture
(John Coby, Joe Chingwa and Wilson McDonald Discuss Details)

In connection with the ceremony, a high spot on the Chamber of Commerce summer program, an Indian Market will be held August 14, 15 and 16, to give the resorters of the region an opportunity to inspect and purchase some of the fine examples of Indian arts and crafts.

Thousands Thrilled by Hiawatha Production 1941 Pg. 3 - Picture
(Funeral Procession of Minnehaha)

The highlight of Petoskey's Chamber of Commerce summer program, the annual "Hiawatha" pageant, proved a tremendous success last week with crowds estimated at 3,000 attending each performance. As he read the Indians portrayed the scene in the natural setting of Mineral Well Park.

The Indians Pg. 3

This week the Indians presented the story of Hiawatha in pageant form Wilson McDonald, secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, directed the production and did an admirable job. The weather conspired against the pageant but even so it was a highly successful undertaking.

Will Play in Hiawatha Pageant Pg. 3 - Picture
(Father and Daughter - The Chingwas)

Joe and Virginia Chingwa, father and daughter.

Picture #1 Pg. 4

A scene from the Play "Hiawatha" at Hiawatha Petoskey Mineral Well Park.

Finish Indian Naming Ceremony in Capital October 14, 1947 Pg. 5

The ceremony in Washington Thursday will finish last summer's ceremonies held at Harbor Springs when Admiral Nimitz was named in absentia. He had planned to come here but at the time of the festivities found he could not make the trip.

Indians to Honor Palefaces Sunday Pg. 5
(Sigler and other Notables coming to Harbor for Ottawa Naming fete)

Eight friendly palefaces will receive Indian names and one Indian will be named a Princess at Harbor Springs Sunday night in this area's most colorful summer attraction—the annual Ottawa Indian Naming Ceremony.

Proves Home of Hiawatha is Michigan Pg. 5

Here is a big, sturdy, authoritative book which has long been needed, a book which digs deeply into the background of Longfellow's "Hiawatha" and in so doing illuminates some large new areas of American landscape and tradition.

Petoskey Winter Sports Club 1941 Pg. 5 - Picture

Tom Harmon, Michigan's All-American, received gifts from the Petoskey Winter Sports club and "the kids of Petoskey" last evening during the ceremonies at the Winter Sports Park.

Indians Honor Catholic Nuns at Ceremony July 28, 1938 Pg. 6 - Picture
(Sister Mary Zachary and Mary Honesta...Taught Indians 48 years at Harbor Springs)

Two Catholic Sisters of the Holy Childhood school for Indians, at Harbor Springs, were given Indian names at the annual M.I.D.A. naming ceremonial in Harbor Springs' Tourist Park Sunday, the first nuns ever to receive the honor. It was also the first time two persons had been named at the same ceremony.

Virginia Chingwa Selected Indian Princess Last Night July 18, 1940 Pg. 6

Miss Virginia Chingwa, whose Indian name is "Wa-wa-wans-snu-da-que," meaning "Lady of the Northern Lights" was chosen Indian Princess at an impressive ceremony in Mineral Well Park last night. A crowd of over 2000 witnessed the selection.

Editors to Select "Queen of Queens" Pg. 6
(Virginia Chingwa will be among those Vying at M.P.A. Meeting)

"Miss Michigan," the reigning queen of Michigan's 1940 festival queens, will be presented next Thursday, January 23, at the Second "All-Michigan" Dinner of the Michigan Press association, of which The Graphic is an active member.

Pick Indian Girl July 20 Pg. 6
(Contest to choose Ruler of Ottawa Ceremonial to be at Lyric Winner will be crowned July 23 Judges will decide best Representative of Race for Honor)

The princess, who must have at least one-fourth Indian blood, and be an unmarried girl between the ages of 17 and 25, will be picked from among candidates from all over Northern Michigan, who will appear before the audience immediately following the first showing of the film, "Young Mr. Lincoln."

Catholic Nuns are Given Indian Names H.S. Graphic July 28, 1938 Pg. 7
(Sisters Mary Zachary and Mary Honesta of Holy Childhood School Honored at Ottawa Naming Ceremonial Rain Fails to Halt Dances)

Sister Zachary was given the name of "Bi-ne-kwe," meaning Partridge Lady, and Sister Honesta was named "Mi-mi-kwe," or Dove Lady, by former chief of the M.I.D.A., Joseph Chingwa.

Chief Pipi-Qwa Receives Honors at Detroit Dinner Pg. 7

Dr. Louis E. Gariepy, Detroit and Wequetonsing, secretary of the United States chapter of the International College of Surgeons, and Dr. Robert A.C. Wollenberg, Detroit dermatologist, will honor Chief Ettawageshik on his return at a dinner to be held at the Detroit Golf Club on Wednesday, April 23rd.

The Ottawa Indians..... Pg. 7

of the Petoskey Region present in Tableaux form Longfellow's Immortal Poem "Hiawatha" at Mineral Well Park in Petoskey, Michigan on August 21st and 22nd at 8:30 p.m.

Christmas Card..... Pg. 7

Was received from Joe and Fred Ettawageshik.

Princess Wa-was-no-de Pg. 8 - Picture
(Princess brings bid to Mayor)

Tuesday he missed meeting an Indian princess clad in fringed white doeskin, and ready to hand him a birch-bark scroll of invitation to an annual Indian naming ceremony at Harbor Springs, July 27. The ceremony would make the Mayor an honorary member of the tribe.

Final Indian Pageant Held Tonight 1940 Pg. 8 - Picture
("Old Traveler" Awarded Headdress Last Night)

The feature attraction of the evening was the appearance of James Welsh, the AAA "Old Traveler." The men of the tribe lined up in V formation, and Mayor Arthur M. Hinkley welcomed and presented him to the crowd.

Friendship Indicated Pg. 8 - Picture

Smoking the pipe of peace, proffered by Chief Fred Ettawageshik of the Ottawa Indians, is Stuart Heyboer, commodore of the Grand Rapids Chamber of Commerce cruise. Looking on, with a smile of satisfaction, is Harbor Springs Chamber of Commerce president Ward Walstrom.

The Fleet Admiral Joins Ottawas Pg. 9 - Picture

Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz (center), chief of naval operations, was inducted into the Ottawa tribe of Michigan and given the title of Be-Ka-Na-Ge—"The Winner"—by Chief Pi-Pi-Qwa (Fred Ettawageshik) last Thursday at a ceremony in the Mayflower hotel in the Nation's Capital.

To Perpetuate Greater Ottawa Indian Ceremony Pg. 10

If a group of Michigan residents carry through their plans, and it appears certain they will, Harbor Springs will be the locale of an Ottawa Ceremonial which may become the most colorful single event in Michigan's galaxy of tourist-thrilling shows.

Work Started on Stadium Pg. 10 - Picture

Work started on the stadium to be used for the Ottawa Indian Naming Ceremony here on July 25 and other future civic activities Saturday.

Harbor Ettawageshik is Club Speaker Pg. 10

The Chieftain gave a very interesting talk about the Indians, their problems, and brought out little-known facts of the Ottawa Indian Naming Ceremony and the Ottawa Indian Foundation to the group of 45 gathered in the parlors of the First Methodist Church.

Pictures Pg. 11

Indians Prepare for Annual Naming Ceremony at H.S. July 24 Pg. 11

On Sunday, July 24, the woods and hills of Little Traverse Bay will again resound with the echoes of Indian war whoops and yells, and the rhythmic beat of the tom-toms, songs and dances, when the Indians of all Northern Michigan gather again at the tourist park in Harbor Springs for the fifth annual Ottawa Naming Ceremonial Festival.

Indian Princess Contest (Flyer) Pg. 12

The Contest is sponsored by the Michigan Indian Defense Association and the Chamber of Commerce on Wednesday, the 17th of July at 8:00 p.m.

Sixth Annual Ottawa Naming Ceremonial Festival..... Pg. 12

will be held at Harbor Springs Tourist Park on Sunday, the 23rd of July at 8:30 p.m.

Colorful Outdoor Stadium is Setting for Ottawa Indian Pageant Pg. 13 - Pic.

Two bands and the drum and bugle corps of the Smith-Hoover Post, American Legion, joined with 75 Indians in the opening ceremonies of the Ottawa Indian Pageant and Naming Ceremonies which started a three-day run in the stadium at Harbor Springs Friday evening. More than 2,500 attended the event which will be repeatedly Saturday and Sunday evenings at 8 p.m.

Picture #1 Pg. 13

A picture of the Holy Childhood Church in Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 13

A picture of the city docks in Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Boy Meets Girl---But do they Like it? Pg. 14 - Picture

The Evening News photographer found himself in the midst of picture. But Billy couldn't understand Joan's Ottawa—and Joan the battle of the sexes when he tried to make a picture Sunday.

Harbor Girl is Princess Pg. 14

Nineteen year-old Marjorie Johnson, of Harbor Springs, was selected as princess of the Ottawa Naming Festival at ceremonies held in Federation Park last evening.

Picture #1 Pg. 14

A picture of an Indian Princess taken in 1949.

Famed Ottawa Chief Passes Away Here E.C. Graphic May 9, 1946 Pg. 15

Joe Ettawageshik was a fine model of self-preservation. He was well educated and read and talked the language of the paleface fluently. Burial was in Lakeview cemetery. Harbor business places closed during funeral services.

How the name of Wau-ka-ma-da-Qua was given me Pg. 15

Mr. Deuel got the name Wau-ka-ma-da-qua or wife-of came my turn and they gave me the name Wau-ka-ma-da-qua - or wife-of-a-leader.

William Fridlender Dies Wednesday 1943 Pg. 15

William Henry Fridlender died at his home in Harbor Springs on Wednesday morning, May 19, 1943.

Ettawageshik Indian Chief Pg. 15
(Harbor Springs Man Named Head at Recent M.I.D.A. Meet)

Fred Ettawageshik, of Harbor Springs, was re-elected Chief of the Michigan Indian Defense Association at their meeting held Friday evening in Petoskey.

More Petoskey Publicity Pg. 16 - Picture

This shows Frank Greenleaf, in his full Indian regalia, placing a feather war-bonnet on the head of Janna May Loeks, 1939 Michigan Winter Queen.

Gustave Hildebrand's Mural Depicting History of Petoskey Pg. 16 - Picture
(Senior Assembly Wall Decorated by Prominent Michigan Artist)

In the mural, Mr. Hildebrand has suggested two types of art, sculpture in the background and paintings in the foreground. It is all suggestive, not realistic.

Governor's Children get Jumpers February 4, 1949 Pg. 17 - Picture

The three jumpers, painted especially for the Williams children by Ray Lewis, were presented to the governor yesterday by Dunulus Otto, 13, and Carmaline Steele, 8, on behalf of the Winter Sports Club.

Indian Craft Shop makes Moccasins for Special Gift Pg. 17

Fred Ettawageshik owner of the Indian Craft shop in Harbor Springs is making the moccasins which are to be about 6 inches long and will be covered with beadwork.

Picture #1 Pg. 17

A picture of three children sitting on a pile of logs.

Palaver in Harbor brings Forth Amazing Story Pg. 18

Long before the white man set forth in what now is Michigan, how many centuries before no man knows, the lakes and forests and white beaches belonged to the Indian.

Camera Fans Have Field Day Pg. 19 - Picture

"Shutter-Bugs" had a big day Sunday with their cameras at the annual Indian picnic and Pow-wow at Cross Village, taking pictures of the native Indians between dances.

The Land of the Crooked Tree Pg. 19

It will delight you with its richness of detail and liveliness of incident, charm you with its warm story of life in a pioneering community.

Kilborn's House of Books Pg. 19

Land of the Crooked Tree will be available October 14. I'm taking advance orders on it and suggest you place your order now. I'll have the book in stock as soon as it is available but by ordering now I can assure you of a First Edition.

Mitchell Rites on Thursday Pg. 19

Samuel Mitchell, 47, local resident, who died after being struck by a car on the highway Saturday night, will be buried from the Stone Funeral Home Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Burial will be in Greenwood Cemetery.

Cast Depicting Indians and traders before Ann House, being made here Pg. 20 - Picture

In another room three craftsmen are just beginning the first of ten reliefs depicting different scenes in the history of Mackinac Island, to be used as highway decorations.

Christmas Greetings Pg. 20 - Picture #1

They Named this city after him Pg. 21 - Picture

Chief Petoskey with two sons...Bazil left and Mitchell right.

Picture #1 Pg. 21

A picture of a boy named Garland Petoskey (I think). He was a skater and traveled all over United States, just skating.

Ignatius Petoskey June, 1935 Pg. 22
(Neyas Pe-tosega)

The large concourse of citizens which attended the funeral services of Chief Petoskey, on Sunday, indicates so general an interest in him and his romantic story, that it is fitting to recall to remembrance the principal events of his long life.

Picture #1 Pg. 22

A picture of Miss Ella Petoskey is the granddaughter of Chief Petoskey. She is the daughter of Joseph Petoskey and being the 6 out of 10 children.

City's Centennial Opened New Year's with Flag Raising Pg. 23 - Picture

It was bitterly cold and the public address system failed but the speakers and listeners were in a hardy mood and they doggedly completed the planned program that launched the year-long observation of the city's 100th birthday.

Our famous Indians Pg. 24

("Old Mother Smoke")

Mrs. Menonaqua Pg. 24

Mrs. Francis Pailthorp..... February 3, 1960 Pg. 24

was invited as guest soloist at the Cheboygan Congregational Church this week.

Picture #1 Pg. 25

A picture of the Indian Church located on the shore of Petoskey.

Welcomes Visitors July 10, 1941 Pg. 25 - Picture
(Ga-mu-na-neese Distributes Free Stickers)

Walter Carrow, son of Mrs. Paul Carrow of 219 1/2 West Lake st., who also responds to the name Ga-Mu-na-Neese, is seen above giving away one of the Chamber of Commerce Indian head stickers to an out of town visitor. Walter was born in Korea.

Harbor WAC is Enroute Home Pg. 25

Hq. Army Air Forces, India-Burma-Calcutta—Enroute to the United States today is Wac Sgt. JoAnn Petoskey of 1037 Harrison street, Harbor Springs, after 17 months at Air Headquarters here, under Maj. Gen. T. J. Hanley, Jr., AAF Commander in India and Burma.

Preseverance..... Pg. 26

Mrs. Adams, better known to her many visitors as just plain "Ella," is the former Ella White. She is only 43 years old but the past thirteen of those years have been spent in her bed, her body torn by pains of arthritis and slowly but surely losing a valiant fight to regain her health. Today she can move only her hands and her eyes—but what is lost in motion is more than gained in spirit.

Dorothy Adams and Archie Kiogima S 1/c to be Married Sunday Pg. 26

Miss Dorothy Adams, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Adams, of 399 Lawrence street, and Archie Kiogima, S 1/c, grandson of Mrs. Hattie Kiogima, will be married Sunday evening, August 13, at the Four Square Indian Church immediately following the regular church service which begins at 7:45 o'clock.

Dorothy Adams and Archie Kiogima S 1/c Married Last Night Pg. 26

The Foursquare Indian Church was the scene Sunday evening of a lovely Indian wedding when Miss Dorothy Adams, became the bride of Archie Kiogima S 1/c, U.S.N. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Adams, of 399 Lawrence street, and the groom is the grandson of Mrs. Hattie Kiogima, of this city. The Rev. Emily Smith officiated.

Mrs. Elizabeth Ettawageshik Dies Monday Pg. 26

Widow of late William Ettawageshik suffers Apoplectic Stroke

Mrs. Elizabeth Ettawageshik of Harbor Springs, widow of the late William Ettawageshik, suffered an apoplectic stroke at her home early Monday morning and died on arrival at Lockwood Hospital, Petoskey.

Gov. G. Mennen Williams..... Pg. 27

(far right) received plenty of attention when he visited the Petoskey booth at the recent Detroit sports and boat show.

This view of the..... Pg. 27

Emmet booth, photographed by Secretary-Manager Jeff Bodette of the Petoskey Chamber of Commerce, shows some of the people visiting with Mose Gibson, Marilyn Clausen and Mrs. Gibson.

Designer's Use of Indian Art Wins Favor Pg. 28

However, as a free lance decorator, she seized her first opportunity to introduce Indian art in home decoration by using some Indian accessories in an early American maple room. The result of this combination was charming, but it didn't set the world of fire. Emboldened by this success, however, Mrs. Sumonds continued to use a piece of pottery, or some weaving, in interiors which she designed. But it all amounted to almost imperceptible and of course unheralded progress toward her goal.

Decorating Wooden Dishes—A Pleasant Hobby Pg. 28

The process of decorating wooden dishes is essentially as follows. First of all, the plate or tray is covered on both sides with a thin coat of white shellac and allowed to dry thoroughly. It is then rubbed smooth with a small piece of sandpaper or emery cloth. Designs for borders and center are traced onto the wood and painted in with appropriate colors. Any good brand of oil paint, thinned with turpentine, is suitable. A little practice and a good deal of patience will bring confidence in handling the brush, and a steady hand will develop a true line.

One Phase of WPA Project Pg. 29
Snowshoes, Trout Nets and Creels

Dexter MacSwain, supervisor of the upper peninsula and the northern section of the lower peninsula, stated that the above was all hand made. "The creels are made of woven black ash instead of the customary reed, which insures long life. The snowshoes were started from untanned leather and ordinary wood and advanced to the stage of completion by the hand process. Even the nets in the creels were made by the workers."

Exquisite Quill Work made by Harbor Woman Pg. 30

Mrs. Susie Shagonaby of Harbor Springs is planning some special gifts for President and Mrs. Eisenhower. The gifts will be fashioned with painstaking care of birch bark and porcupine quills.

Girl Decorates Shop Windows Pg. 30

Miss Arlene Petoskey 15-year-old St. Francis tenth grade student, has completed decorating the Renick Gift Shop windows with clever and unique designs.

Indian Children gifted in art, Samuel Mitchell Pg. 31

The Ojibway Workshop Pg. 32
A Labor of Love Among our Indian Women

At Wayagamug, Michigan, a band of Garden River Reserve, Canada, has for several years presented the play of Hiawatha in their own language. Behind this presentation was Mr. L. O. Armstrong, of Montreal, Canada, a student of the Indians, and probably the best informed white man today as regards their customs and languages. He chose these Ojibways carefully from their people, and this band of fifty represents the best and purest of the race. As the play became more widely known among the thousands of summer tourists to Northern Michigan, Mr. Armstrong sought a means of utilizing these Ojibways in the working out of their own future, and incidentally that of their descendants. The play of "Hiawatha, the Mohawk," which gives the story of the formation of the celebrated Six Nations, and which is founded on the Mohawk legend of "Hiawatha."

Ancient Indian Relics Intrigue many at Chief Blackbird Museum

Picture #1 The Attraction of the..... Pg. 33

chief Blackbird museum at Harbor Springs are many, intriguing hundreds of tourists and area residents annually.

Picture #2 Many Showcases..... Pg. 33

line the walls at the historic old building, displaying authentic Indian attire, weapons and other relics of the hey-days of the Ottawa Indians in these parts.

Picture #3 Al Tuhzman..... Pg. 33

poses by a photograph of the late Chief Blackbird, whose original home at Harbor Springs also served as the village's first post office.

Picture #4 Mrs. Frank Krusell..... Pg. 33

and Mrs. Crick were fascinated by ancient cooking utensils of the Ottawa Indians, whose teepees once dotted the shoreline of Little Traverse Bay.

Picture #5 Curator at the Museum..... Pg. 33

is Al Fuhrman (right) a member of the Michigan Indian Foundation who retired two years ago after serving more than 34 years as a purchasing agent for the A. C. Spark-plug Company.

Chief Pipiqua to be Hung--In Art Gallery, that is Pg. 33

A likeness of Chief Pipiqua (Fred Ettawageshik) of Harbor Springs will hang in an art gallery in Germany when Karl Heinz Kramer returns to his home in Duisburg. The artist made the painting Sunday afternoon with Fred in full regalia and head-dress.

The Manda-Bee-Kee..... August 1961 Pg. 33

Indian dance troupe of Petoskey, which numbers more than 30 costumed, authentic tribal dancers is holding extensive rehearsals for the second annual All-State Indian Pageant slated here July 22, 23 and 24th.

Pioneer's Own Story of Thanksgiving Here in "78 Pg. 34

In casting about for a suitable editorial for Thanksgiving, we recalled an old news article brought in by George L. Ramsby, of Alanson. The article belongs to Alice Ramsby and was written in 1935 by the late George W. McCabe, Petoskey businessman.

Finds Bit of H.S. News in Yank Magazine June 28, 1944 Pg. 35

The weather is wet, which is a good time to stay in and write letters. the only way to get any mail is to do some mailing—which I found out. I received one copy of The Graphic, the May 11 issue, quite a while ago. Since that time, I was reading Yank magazine and found a bit of news from Harbor Springs, Michigan. It read something like this, "The Emmet County Graphic, a weekly newspaper published at Harbor Springs, was purchased by Charles Fowler." That bit of news sounded good in my ears, as I read it over aloud to myself. I never expected to find that sentence in such a widely circulated magazine.

Pvt. Joe Kishigo Enjoys the Graphic September 12, 1943 Pg. 35

I received your paper the other day, but it was delayed for some time. The paper I received was the August 26 issue. You have the battalions mixed. I appreciate your efforts very much and I enjoy reading my hometown paper. I was very much pleased to see the military bearing in the picture of Murray McGulpin. If I met him on the street I don't think I'd recognize him.

Ida Mae Shaw Joins WAACS Pg. 35

Fort Des Moines, Iowa—Auxiliary Ida Mae Shaw of Harbor Springs, is one of the first Indian girls to join the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps. The adopted daughter of M. Paul Kagechiwan of Detroit, she is in Basic Training Center, Fort Des Moines, Iowa.

Doris Kishigo Wins College Scholarship Pg. 35
Only 54 Men and Women in State Won U of M Scholarship
(Graduate of H.S. High)

Doris Kishigo of Harbor Springs successfully passed a variety of stiff tests to become one of only 54 young men and women throughout the state to win a University List scholarship to the University of Michigan.

Supper Party is given Monday for Virginia Chingwa Pg. 35

Miss Virginia Chingwa, who was recently sworn in the WAVES and will leave for active duty on April 5, was guest of honor at a supper party given by the employees of the McLellan Store at Alanson on Monday evening. Dancing followed the supper.

(Letter from) Joe Kishego Pg. 35

During the past few days, we have been firing the machine guns. The S.O.P. requires that they be cleaned every day for three days after they have been fired. In addition, they also have details commonly known as Guard Duty, Tablewaiters, and K.P. I have had a taste of all of these details, and as the army would have it, I had them on Sunday. Last Sunday I found out what women meant by "dishpan hands," because I was on K.P. So you can see by the above resume that the army can always find something for you to do.

Joe Kishego Receives Gift August 11, 1943 Pg. 35

I received your gifts today only after a little difficulty. Apparently I gave you the wrong address. However, I was glad to receive the gift and I wish to thank the people who made it possible. The dollar will come in handy when I'm at the Service Club. The service club has a library, lounging chairs, ice cold refreshments and means of writing letters. It is one of my usual hangouts.

Indian Soldier Dies in France Pg. 35

"It is with regret that I am writing to confirm the recent telegram informing you of the death of your son, Private Nicholas J. Naganashe, Infantry, who was killed in action on 6th of June 1944 in France.

Joe Kishego in Hawaii Pg. 35

After stowing away a hearty meal, I thought I'd write to tell you that I'm on the island of Oahu in Pacific. I arrived in fine shape after a rather miserable trip.

Mrs. Sam Mitchell of R-1 Pg. 36

Four sons of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mitchell of R-1, Petoskey, are serving Uncle Sam in the Armed Service.

Pfc. Sam Jr. and Pvt. John Ivan, 22 and 21 years old respectively, are in the Army, while Wallace and Donald, 20 and 17 years of age, are in the Navy, Wallace as seaman second class and Donald as apprentice seaman.

Picture #1 Christmas Card Pg. 36

Married here Tuesday Pg. 36

Margaret Chingwa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Chingwa, 219 W. Lake street, and Raymond P. Carey, 615 Pleasant street, Petoskey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Chingman, 901 Division street, Boyne City, were married Tuesday at 9 a.m. in St. Francis Xavier church in the presence of immediate relatives and close friends.

The Great Warrior left his Mark here August 6, ?? Pg. 37

For many generations, one of the greatest delights of tourists who come to this area has been the Indian residents, their arts and crafts and their colorful pageants. The Ottawa name Chingwa has been among the best known of Indian names here since before the turn of the century.

Picture #1 Pg. 37

Mrs. Margaret (Chingwa) Carey and her father, the late Chief Joseph Chingwa are shown above at the christening ceremony for tiny Jo Ann Carey, who was given the name of "Ki-shi-git-tag, which means "moonlight."

Picture #2 Pg. 37

Bottom photo shows Mrs. Carey and Jo Ann as they appeared last week at the All-State Indian Pageant. "Moonlight" is now 14 years old.

Picture #1 Michigan Indian Princess..... July 24, 1961 Pg. 38

for 1961, Julia Elaine Medacco, 17, of Muskego, was the judges' choice Saturday night at the All-State Indian Pageant.

Picture #2 Gasps of Awe..... Pg. 38

were heard from palefaces in the audience as Raymond Carey of Muskegon, the "Fire-Eater" performed.

Picture #3 Following his Adoption..... Pg. 38

into the Ottawa and Chippewa tribes Saturday night, News-Review Editor Jim Doherty (center) was supposed to follow the ritual steps of the Indians.

Picture #4 The Unpredictable..... August 1961 Pg. 38

Weather Saturday caused heap big confusion among the Indians here for the All-State Pageant and caused their parade to be called off, re-scheduled, again cancelled and finally held late in the afternoon through downtown Petoskey.

Busy Nuns have many unusual tasks at Holy Childhood Indian Mission

Picture #1 September is the busiest..... Pg. 38

month of the year for the 16 Sisters of the Order of Notre Dame who educate and care for the boarding students at Holy Childhood School, Harbor Springs.

Picture #2 In Another Part..... Pg. 38

of the Holy Childhood convent, Sister Mary Naomi, S.S.N.D. and Sister Mary Perpetuella, S.S.N.D., attempt to patch a leaky ceiling with cardboard.

Antiquated Convent Houses 16 Nuns who Shelter Needy Indian Children Pg. 39

In a shabby upper room at Holy Childhood Convent at Harbor Springs, Sister Mary Gaspard, S.S.N.D., salvages material for pillow slips from some worn sheets, which will be used on one of the 105 beds in the dormitories at the mission school. The task of mending, patching and making-over is endless for the 16 devoted nuns at Holy Childhood and would be easier if adequate funds and facilities were provided.

Bay View Old-Timers..... Pg. 40

May remember this rustic pulpit, made by Ralph Connable in 1878 of natural growth.

Handwritten Notes Pgs. 40, 41, 42 and 43

120 Leave Pellston Today for World Tour Pg. 44

Two planes were to leave Pellston Airport this morning with 120 Moral Re-Armament followers bound for Seattle, Wash., on the first leg of a round the world flight for the cast of the Asian play "Turning of the Tide."

50 Years Ago 1960 Pg. 44

Fire starting in the attic from electric wires, destroyed the home of Judge C. J. Pailthorp at 801 Kalamazoo-ave.

Russians Reading all about Michigan Pg. 44

The United States Information Agency publishes America Illustrated in the Russian language and sells it in 80 Russian cities at \$1.25 a copy. The Russians, in turn, publish a similar magazine U.S.S.R. in English for distribution in this country.

Fort Michilimackinac..... Pg. 45

opened its new doors today for the summer season with several outstanding improvements over the first year in 1960 where over 152,000 persons paid admission to see the restoration.

French Village..... Pg. 45

consisting of three homes of different types found in early 18th century have been located inside the restored area on the site of the famed massacre in 1762.

Priceless Compositions Presented to Library November 5, 1958 Pg. 46 - Pic.

Gifts of priceless musical compositions, including complete operas, cantatas, oratorios, arias and collections of folk songs by the great masters of Europe were presented to the Petoskey Public Library yesterday by the Countesses Kathleen and Elfrida de Jaffa, of Paris, France, who ten years ago adopted Petoskey as their home. Mrs. George W. John, president of the Library Board of Directors, accepted the rare compositions, which will be kept in a locked showcase at the Library where they may be viewed by the public.

Injun Tale August 13, 1914 (1905) Pg. 47

But what has all this to do with Bay View? Simply this. That same cast returned from Europe and put on the same play in a natural setting at Wayagamug which is located on Round Lake just a few miles from Bay View!

Rationing Facts Pg. 48

Processed Foods - Book IV - Green stamps D, E, and F good through January 20th.

Picture #1 Rites Held Pg. 48

Funeral services for Pfc. Julian Tepakeyah, killed in action in Korea July 16, 1950, were to be held at 9 a.m. today at Holy Childhood Church in Harbor Springs.

Michigan Can't be Beat November 2, 1943 Pg. 48

Bob Elliot once wrote that I liked Texas but I guess he could-not write what I really thought. It is a pretty place but Michigan can't be beat. Life here in College is really swell, plus a "Graphic" in one's hands a fellow feels like he is at home.

Picture #2 Pg. 48

Lewis Adams

Picture #3 Pg. 48

Leslie Mayle

Mrs. Shomin is Six Star Mother Pg. 48

Mrs. Edmund Shomin was one of Michigan's first six-star mothers today after the enlistment of hew sixth son, Frank Leonard Shomin, 17.

Picture #4 Pg. 48

Levi Kenoshmeg

Pvt. Levi Keogima to Battle Creek Hospital Pg. 48

Pvt. Levi R. Keogima, 138 Beaubine, Petoskey, was one of fourteen Michigan men listed among the 85 wounded soldiers taken into the Percy Jones General Hospital in Battle Creek Monday.

Picture #5 Pg. 48

James L. Paul

Leonard Kosequat Appreciates Graphic December 6, 1943 Pg. 48

Well folks, I guess you just can't realize how much a home town paper means to fellows away from home. Letters we receive are newsy all right but the Graphic covers everything so that if anyone of us fellows away from home should by any chace be able to come back we could keep up the conversation about the local happenings with anyone up there. They alone makes us feel closer to home.

Leonard Kosequat in Texas July 22, 1943 Pg. 48

Just a line to let you know I still exist. I'm in a Tank Destroyer Unit taking basic training. Remember when Joe wrote and said he was disgusted with the Army because they sent him to school instead of giving him a gun? Instead of sending me to school, they gave me a gun to lug around for 13 weeks, and if I ever see Joe I'll give him the gun he's been wanting, glad rid of it.

PFC Leonard Kosequat on "Glorious" K.P. July 16, 1944 Pg. 48

At present I'm busy preparing myself for the task of saving this democracy from the wiles of the old country namely K.P. It's a glorious job I hold at the present. The Mess Sarge comes and tells me to do things this way, and shortly after comes one of his stooges and tells me to do it that way, and meekly and quietly I go that way only to be caught by the third one.

Lt. Raymond A. Shawa Pg. 49

A full-blooded Indian and recent graduate of Haskell Institute, all-Indian school where Jim Thorpe became famous as an athlete, is 2nd. Lt. Raymond A. Shawa of Brutus, Mich., one of the recent arrivals at the Anti-aircraft Artillery Training Center, Camp Edwards has seen many Oklahoma Indians during the past summer, but Lt. Shawa comes from a small settlement near Burt Lake, Mich.

L. Wemigwase Home on Furlough, was German Prisoner 4 months Pg. 49

Two months after his liberation from a German prison camp, Louis Wemigwase, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell Wemigwase, arrived home last Thursday night on a thirty-day furlough. Wemigwase was taken prisoner in Belgium, where he was serving with the 106th Infantry division, last December 16th, during the German push. After sixteen days of marching, he arrived at Stalag 4B, a little over two miles from Mulhburg, Germany.

Pvt. Hermes Otto Pg. 49

Pvt. Hermes Otto arrived last evening from Drew Field, Tampa, Fla., to spend a few days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Otto, of Clarion avenue, enroute to Salt Lake City, Utah. Pvt. Otto is with a bomber squadron.

Receives Diploma Pg. 49

Clarence Patrick Kosequat, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Kosequat, has received his graduation diploma from the Navy Department.

Pat Kosequat Writes his dad Pg. 49

Go to the rifle range in a couple of days. After three weeks of that, my boot training career will come to an end. No telling where I go next. Learning new things everyday. The days seem to go by pretty fast here. Hope they keep on traveling like they do.

Picture #1 Pg. 49

Milton Kahgee

Picture #2 Pg. 49

PFC. Wm. Joe Kosequat Air Corps, Florida

Joe Kosequat Writes to his mother January 10, 1944 Pg. 49

Am feeling swell about it all now anyway. If my luck holds out, I may even end up in Yuma, Arizona about the first part of February. Won't get a furlough as yet if I go that way, but it might give me a chance to get to see that toughest little brother of mine. Course I don't bank on it too much though.

A letter from Joe Kosequat Pg. 49

Thought once I might be around for the big push, but according to the papers and all—it looks like I'll be getting there just in time to be on hand for world war No. III.

Sylvester Petoskey Replies to Doc Graham December 3, 1943 Pg. 49

Congratulations to your edition of November 25th. The Serviceman's Christmas Edition is an excellent method of conveyance of yuletide greetings from the City of Harbor Springs to its representatives now engaged in conflict with a common enemy for a common cause.

R. A. Wemigwase has been in N. Africa and Sicily Pg. 49

From North Africa I went to Sicily and had quite a time there with the Hun's. But we come out on top like we always do. Sicily is not a bad country, but I did not like it because I could not understand the people when they talk. There are some that speak English and most of them were in the states some time ago.

Picture #1 Pg. 50

F. L. Chingwa

Receives Graphic in France June 30, 1944 Pg. 50

I have just received several copies of your Graphic today. Rather a little late, but that doesn't make any difference to me. I surely appreciate the Graphic very much. I want to thank you folks back there. You are doing a wonderful job for the men in the service. I'm sure glad to know where most of the boys are located.

Lawrence Petoskey in Hawaiian Islands November 28, 1943 Pg. 50

Just a line or two tonight, telling how I am getting along here in the Hawaiian Islands. Well, I'm fine and dandy. The army is treating me all right, especially on Thanksgiving. We really had a nice dinner. I think everybody had enough to eat. I know I did. I hope folks at home had a nice Thanksgiving also.

Joseph Petoskey Reported missing Pg. 50

The name of Joseph B. Petoskey, son of John Petoskey, Harbor Springs, was included among those missing in Africa, in a report of the war department Monday.

Picture #2 Pg. 50

Pfc. Joseph D. Chingwa Hq. & Hq. Co., 36 A.I.R. APO 253 Indiantown Gap. Mil. Res., Pa.

Telegram Received by John Petoskey Pg. 50

"Corrected report received states your son Private Joseph B. Petoskey was hospitalized six May and not missing in action as reported in my telegram of one June AM.

Picture #3 Pg. 50

Mitchell Kewayshum

Richard Wemigwase writes from N. Africa May 21, 1943 Pg. 50

Well this is the "Chief" writing to you from somewhere in North Africa. I am feeling fine at the present time and I hope all you people back home are the same.

Roland Petoskey in Belgium September 18, 1944 Pg. 50

Belgium is a beautiful country, what I've seen of it, and that wasn't much. Its more or less like France except the people speak a little different than those of France. That's what one of the Frenchmen in the bunch said, that could speak French. As for me, I don't know the difference, they may be speaking Spanish or Italian for all I know.

Picture #4 Pg. 50

Enos Shomin

"Czechs are boss now" Says Ronald Petoskey May 24, 1945 Pg. 50

There are lots of prisoners around here. They are hauling them by the thousands out of the city from the prison camps and some of the prisoners guarded by the Czechs are working covering bomb holes and repairing damaged parts of the city.

Picture #1 Pg. 51

Princess Ella Petoskey Good Hart, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 51

Princess Ella Petoskey Good Hart, Michigan

Picture #1 Pg. 52

Indian Women making canoes Good Hart, Michigan

Picture #2 For the Benefit..... Pg. 52

of photographic-minded tourists, Mrs. J. F. Otto and her son, Donulus, are camping daily in Pennsylvania park in their native Indian costumes.

Indians Complete Research as Proof they were Underpaid Many Moons Ago
Pg. 53

A tedious task of research, which will mean more money in the pockets of Michigan Indians, their lawyers claim, was completed yesterday by Robert Dominic, Petoskey, president of the 5,000 member Northern Michigan Ottawa Association. Assisted by Mrs. Marie Shananaquet, Dominic has spent long hours in Register of Deeds offices throughout the Northern Lower Peninsula, copying from records all transfers of deeds of lands ceded by the Indians according to the terms of the Treaty of 1836.

Ottawas and Cippewas hear Reports, Elect at Tribal Council, have fun at
Annual Dance June 1961 Pg. 53

Ottawa and Chippewa Indians from throughout Michigan met here Saturday for the 14th annual Tribal Council of the Northern Michigan Ottawa Association—and of prime interest to all was a progress report from their attorneys on their multi-million dollar land claims suit against the Federal Government.

The Indians Listened..... Pg. 53

Intently to the attorneys' reports, with high hopes that they will receive a settlement soon.

Vivacious Ann Gibson..... Pg. 54

17, of Harbor Springs was selected last night as 1961 Princess of Unit One of the Northern Michigan Ottawa Association and will be a candidate for Michigan Indian Princess at the All-State Indian Pageant slated here July 22-24.

Petoskey Dancers take Prize at North American Indian Club Pow Wow Pic. #1
October 9, 1961 Pg. 55

The North American Indian Club of Detroit held its third annual Pow Wow this weekend at the Y.W.C.A. building in Detroit, and hundreds of Indians from many tribes in the United States and Canada.

Picture #2 Competition was keen..... Pg. 55

in the contest to select the best Indian men dancers and winners were selected by elimination based not only on their dancing, but on a set of very stiff rules set up by the Indians.

Picture #3 Indian Women had..... Pg. 55

spent countless hours making their beautifully beaded, authentic tribal costumes and perfecting the intricate dance steps of their ancestors.

Picture #4 Petoskey's Indian Dancers..... Pg. 55

Rated high at the North American Pow Wow, Christine Dominic, 11, right received the prize for the costume at the show.

Picture #5 The Pow Wow..... Pg. 55

attracted a capacity crowd, and as a result, several needy Indian students will receive a higher education.

Indians Honor Dead at all Saints Feast

Picture #1 More than..... Pg. 56

200 Indians attended the traditional All Saints "Ghost Supper" held last night at the West Traverse Hall near Harbor Springs.

Picture #2 According to Mrs. Susie Shagonaby..... Pg. 56

historian of the Little Traverse Indian Club, the custom of "Ghost Suppers" was originated among the Indians by Jesuit missionaries several centuries ago, and the event is traditionally held on All Saints Day, November 1.

Picture #3 Pg. 56

It is the custom to invite a guest (Indian) to take the place of the deceased relative being honored, and the Indians frequently travel many miles to attend suppers at various homes throughout the evening, Mrs. Shagonaby said

This custom is observed by most Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, particularly those of the Roman Catholic faith.

Picture #1 Pg. 57

Setting logs up cut and down to statue size.

Picture #2 Pg. 57

Cutting out figures out of wood.

Picture #3 Pg. 57

Painting the carved figures.

Indian Project seeks to teach Ancient Crafts Pg. 57

A little known WPA project that will meet general approval is being conducted in this area. It concerns the more than 5,000 American Indians living in Michigan and promotes their welfare. It's sponsors hope to raise the living standards of these "real" Americans by helping them to recapture the ancient craftsmanship of their people.

Picture #1 Pg. 58

Overlooking Middle Village unto the lake near Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 58

Taking a stroll through the woods at Harbor Point, Michigan.

Picture #1 Pg. 59

Picture of a Priest.

Picture #2 Pg. 59

An actual scene of an Indian Burying Ground, at Harbor Springs, Michigan.

City Historical Commission Announces Opening Display Pg. 59

A gift of valuable Indian relics and handwork from the Indian project carried on here a few years ago forms the nucleus of the Petoskey historical collection which the commission asks the co-operation of all present and former local residents in expanding.

Indian Group holds Election 1940 Pg. 60

The annual meeting of the Northern Michigan Indian Defense Association was held last evening at Schaller's Hall on Howard street with members attending from Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties.

Old Indian Treaties to be dug up for Claims Action Pg. 60

Expiration date of all claims from old Indian treaties with the government is August 13, 1951, but all records must be dug up and checked to be formed to act on this.

A Snowshoe Lesson Pg. 60

Andrew Wasaquam, of Pellston, and Levi McClellan, of Bay Shore, are among a group of Emmet county Indians who are displaying the work done in the Indian Handicraft Project at Detroit.

Ettawageshik Rites Monday Pg. 60

Funeral services for Chief Joseph Ettawageshik are to be Monday at 9 a.m. at Holy Childhood church, Rev. Fr. Wegemer in charge. Burial is to be in Lakeview.

The body is to remain at the Erwin Funeral parlors where friends will be admitted today from 7:30 to 9 p.m. and Sunday from 2 to 4 p.m. and 7:30 to 9 p.m.

Picture #1 Pg. 61

Chief Thundercloud Cross Village, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 61

Burton's Indian Craft Gifts-Souvenirs in Good Hart, Michigan.

Picture #3 Pg. 61

In the background of a wintery scene is a Cruks cross.

Manitou Smiles on Festive Sunday at Cross Village Pg. 62

Holy Cross Mission grounds were carnival in spirit. Besides the games and attractions to appeal to all ages, a large Indian village was set up in one corner of the lot. Here full-blooded Chippewa and Ottawa braves, squaws and papooses, all decked in their best native buckskin and feathers, delighted visitors with cameras. These camera fans kept the Indian families busy between dances posing for pictures, which they did with patience.

Noted Sculptor Praises Work of Basket-weaver Pg. 62

Recognition of Unique Talent comes Day after Death

Fame and the praise of a world famous sculptor were a day behind death in reaching Mary Mixmong, northern Michigan's unique artist of basket-work, who died Saturday of pneumonia. Carl Milles, Norwegian sculptor whose work has been called the greatest since Michelangelo, addressing Mrs. Mixmong in a letter which arrived the day after her death, said:

Picture #1 Pg. 62

Indian women making canoes in Good Hart, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 62

Standing in the lumber field are three Indian girls.

Throng at Harbor Festival August 12, 1946 Pg. 63

Naming Ceremony Proves Highlight

The colorful Ottawa Indian naming ceremony in which President John M. Munson of Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti, former superintendent of Harbor Springs schools, and Dr. Robert A. C. Wollenberg, of Detroit, were accepted into tribal membership, was a climax to the Harbor Springs Aquatic Festival Saturday.

Picture #1 August 12, 1946 Pg. 63

In the Indian Naming Ceremony at Harbor Springs Saturday evening Joseph Chingwa, of Petoskey, christened his tiny grandson, Billy Becker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Becker.

Picture #2 August 12, 1946 Pg. 63

Chosen for high honors at the annual Indian Naming Ceremony this year were Dr. Robert A. C. Wollenberg, of Detroit (center) and John M. Munson, president of Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, (right).

Ottawas Honor Detroit Surgeon July 31, 1941 Pg. 64 - Picture #1

Honor Dr. Louis Gariepy at Indian Naming Ceremonial

Dr. Louis Gariepy, who was bestowed the honorary title of "Medicine Man."

Picture #2 Pg. 64

Indian Pageant Near.

Picture #3 Pg. 64

Joe Ettawageshik from Harbor Springs.

Picture #4 Pg. 65

This picture is of two fine Harbor Springs Indian.

Picture #1 Pg. 65

A scene overlooking Shore Drive and Middle Village Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 65

Fred Ettawageshik.

Picture #3 Pg. 65

No definition.

Picture #4 Pg. 65

Fred Ettawageshik Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #1 Pg. 66

Fred and Father Ottawa Indians Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #2 Pg. 66

Ottawa Indians Harbor Springs, Michigan.

Picture #3 Pg. 66

Fred Ettawageshik, his father, sister and her son.

Picture #4 Pg. 66

Fred Ettawageshik, his sister and father.

This was Petoskey in..... April 26, 1961 Pg. 67

the 1870's. The photo is owned by Ralph Jordon.

Petoskey in the 1880's. April 26, 1961 Pg. 67

The photo is also owned by Ralph Jordon and both of them were made from rare glass negatives he owns.

Picture #1 Pg. 68

Mr. and Mrs. Enos Kenoshmeg is celebrating their 25th Anniversary in this picture.

The Historic..... Pg. 69

cemetery at the Middle Village Church intrigued Historical Commission members. Here Mrs. Louis Adams, whose husband is president of the Little Traverse Indian Club at Harbor Point, explained why Indians decorate the graves with colorful flowers on All Saints Day.

Bird and Wild Flower Sanctuary Sponsored by Petoskey Garden Club

Pg. 70 - Pictures

Petoskey Garden Club's Efforts to Preserve Natural Beauty Here

The Petoskey Garden Club, busy as usual in their efforts to beautify and keep beautiful this city, have a new project on the agenda. They have received permission from city officials to declare the Petoskey Winter Sports Park a wild flower and bird sanctuary, and have erected signs to that effect. Department of Correction trusty labor recently brushed and cleared the park.

Mrs. C. E. Garvin and Miss Frances Pailthorp..... Pg. 70

of the Petoskey Garden Club discuss work the Club is doing at the Petoskey Winter Sports Park, where a sign has been erected which reads "Wild Flower and Bird Sanctuary, sponsored by the Petoskey Garden Club. Please do not pick flowers."

Mrs. J. G. Zahrt, President and Mrs. Wayne Smith..... Pg. 70

of the Petoskey Garden Club are shown planting a trillium at the Petoskey Winter Sports Park, where they are trying to preserve the natural beauty of wild flowers.

Writing..... Pg. 71

about the Garden Club planting thousands of wild flower seeds.

Art Department Pg. 71

Among the many civic problems with which our art classes come in contact are the following: designing thrones for our winter queens; writing and illustrating the history of Petoskey; making posters to advertise our unusual shops; making stage settings for plays and operettas; bringing art and garden film to the school; and selecting books and magazines for the art library.

The tennis courts..... Pg. 72 - Picture #1

controversy between the city and the Chamber of Commerce has been going on for a year and is now in the courts.

Logging in the Old Days at Harbor

Picture #1 Harbor Springs..... Pg. 72

lumbering was a big thing in the early days. This photo shows the steam engine "Shay" with Homer Armstrong who still resides at Harbor Springs, as the engineer.

Picture #2 The Crowell Mill..... Pg. 72

at Harbor Springs in 1914 was a busy place as this photo well demonstrates. The photographs were taken by a photographer named Nibert of Pellston.

The Cloghaun August 29, 1950 Pg. 73

A letter from Mackinac Island.

The Cloghaun June 30, 1948

Letter #2 is received from Mackinac Island.

September Bride-Elect July 15, 1952 Pg. 74

Mrs. Joseph Chingwa of 219 West Lake street announces the engagement of her daughter, Virginia, to S-Sgt. John Vandegriff, son of Mrs. Sarah Vandegriff of Mancelona.

Writing #1 Pg. 74

A write-up on Virginia Vandegriff (Chingwa).

Writing #2 Pg. 74

A write-up on among the Indian artist.

List for Art Map of Petoskey Pg. 74

Among the Indian Artists, sweet grass and quill workers, are Christeen Colby, Cross Village.

12 Men are adopted at HS Ottawa Indian Ceremonial Pg. 75 - Picture

Twelve men, two of them residents of Harbor Springs, were adopted into the Ottawa tribe in the impressive naming ceremony that is a traditional part of the show.

Harbor Springs Man Honored Pg. 75

Simon Leahy of Harbor Springs, left, became an honorary member of the Ottawa Indian Tribe at the Ottawa Indian Pageant and Naming Ceremony at Harbor Springs last night.

Statue of Christ..... July 1959 Pg. 76

cast in Norway, arrived in Detroit Saturday on its way to Indian River.

Enroute here..... August 1959 Pg. 76

from Pietrasanta, Italy, this statue of white Carrara marble will be blessed Sunday afternoon by His Excellency, Most Rev. Allen J. Babcock, Bishop of the Grand Rapids diocese, in rites at St. Francis Solanus Indian Mission, as part of the centennial celebration.

Crowd sees Christening of "Vacationland" Pg. 77

(loose paper)

A crowd of about one thousand persons stood by at Emmet County Airport at Pellston last Friday to watch the huge liner "Vacationland" come swooping in with the first passengers on the new daily air service inaugurated by the Pennsylvania Central Airlines.

When Airline began Service here Pg. 77

Princess Virginia boarded the plane with Hostess Virginia for a trip to Sault Ste. Marie after the ceremonies.

New State Carferry "City of Petoskey" Pg. 77

Princess Invites Officials

Princess Virginia was taken to Lansing early today by Wilson McDonald, secretary of the Petoskey Chamber of Commerce. At 1 p.m. she had a radio engagement in Grand Rapids and tonight will appear at the "Know Michigan" banquet in Grand Rapids and will extend a general invitation to that group to witness the ceremonies Sunday.

Picture #1 Pg. 77

The ship, 338 feet long, will accommodate 120 automobiles and will be the largest of the state's fleet at the Straits of Mackinac.

Restore Mission here July 1959 or August 1959 Pg. 77

Volunteer members of the St. Francis Xavier Church are working daily on the restoration and repainting of the old St. Francis Solanus Mission church on West Lake-st., prior to the 100th celebration of the founding of the church which will be held on September 15th.

Northern Michigan's..... August 1959 Pg. 77

oldest Mission still in use, St. Francis Solanus Mission, W. Lake-st., Petoskey, has been completely renovated in anticipation of the centennial celebration planned Sunday afternoon.

Centennial Rites held Sunday Afternoon Pg. 78

Ottawa and Chippewa Indians braved temperatures in the mid-90's Sunday afternoon in their heavy native attire to form a guard of honor for His Excellency Most Rev. Allen J. Babcock, Bishop of the Grand Rapids Diocese (center) and Very Rev. Pius Barth, Minister Provincial of the Sacred Heart Province, (left corner).

The Minnetonka Indian Dancers..... P.N.R. May 2, 1960 Pg. 79

from Detroit, headed by Charles Phillips, (Big Thunder) a Sioux Indian made heap big music and provided dance instruction at the 4-H Center here Saturday afternoon and evening for members of the Northern Michigan Ottawa Association.

Northern Michigan Indians Pg. 79

Big Thunder, who heads the professional Indian dance team from Detroit, Sam Keway, pageant chairman of Harbor Springs, and Robert Dominic, president of the Northern Michigan Ottawa Association had much to talk over Saturday in making plans for the pageant.

Prepare for Big Pageant here June 17 Pg. 80

Picture #1 Deep concentration.....

is required to learn some of the tricky steps so familiar to his ancestors, Mike Dominic (left) decided, and his instructor, a member of the Minnetonka Dance Team agreed.

Picture #2 Indians Young and Old..... Pg. 80

received instruction in ancient native dances Saturday at the 4-H Center here. Above, little "Big Thunder," (Charles Phillips, jr.) of Detroit shows other Indian boys how to do intricate steps of the many authentic dances.

Picture #1 Pg. 81

Wm. Petoskey and Josephine Nelson in costume.

Picture #2 Pg. 81

Busy sewing...Mrs. Rose Williams.

A.A.U.W. Sponsors Display of Indian Art and Heirlooms at Library
April 15, 1954 Pg. 82

Mrs. Thomas Paxton was named president of the American Association of University Women when the group met Tuesday evening in the Petoskey library basement.

Picture #1 Pg. 82

Fred Ettawageshik of Harbor Springs inspects some of the heirlooms and art work of his people's resplendent and lustrous past.

Writing Pg. 83

Championship School P.N.R. May 14, 1960 Pg. 84

Good Hart turned in a 6.5. average yesterday at the Emmet County Rural Field Day to win the Blanchard trophy for the third year in a row, taking permanent possession.

Top Individuals Pg. 84

Rose Marie Kenoshmeg, left and Dixie Johnston, right, admire the five blue ribbons of Sam Lasley, 9, of Sogonosh Valley school.

Ottawa Indian Naming Ceremonial Pg. 85

This view shows the Princess of the Ottawa Indian naming ceremonial and pageant held at the Harbor Springs Stadium, seating 7,000 persons.

Picture #1 A Statue..... Pg. 85

of an early Franciscan missionary blessing two Indians was erected this week on a new stone altar before St. Francis Solanus Indian Mission, Petoskey, in commemoration of the Mission's 100th anniversary.

Harbor Springs Studies Indian Village Promotion Pg. 86

An 11 member committee was named last night to study all aspects of the possibilities of an authentic Indian village as a tourist promotion at Harbor Springs.

Cross Village Indian Handicraft Christmas Greetings Pg. 87

When winter comes to Indian Land.

Writing Pg. 87

Writing Pg. 88

Emmet Indians show Handicraft Pg. 88

Anna O'Dieman, of Cross Village, is one of the workers in the Indian Handicraft project exhibiting their work in Detroit.

Indian Burial Grounds Pg. 88

They say the Indians place food in the little houses for Spirits of their dead.

Charlevoix - August 1959 Pg. 89

Mary Ann Kiogama, 1959 graduate of the Charlevoix high school, is pictured here receiving the fourth annual nursing scholarship, offered by the Women's Guild of the Charlevoix hospital from Mrs. C. M. Bice (far right) Chairman of the scholarship Committee.

Harbor Springs Museum has many Artifacts Pg. 89

The Blackbird Indian Museum in Harbor Springs exhibits a fine collection of Indian relics.

Holy Childhood Mission School Begins 130th Year at Harbor Springs Pg. 90
School Opens new Life for Indian Children

The Holy Childhood Mission School at Harbor Springs, which had its beginning in 1829 as a single-room mission built by Rev. Fr. Peter DeJean, has begun its 130th year of schooling with a whooping enrollment of 214 students, according to Rev. Father Ewald Oswald, pastor of adjacent Holy Childhood Church and superintendent of the school.

Picture #1 Pg. 90

After a busy day in school, the boarding students relax on the playground, where the three R's are quickly forgotten and fun and friendships become the order of the day.

Picture #2 Pg. 90

The problem of finding shoes that will fit is just as exciting for these little girls as it must have been for Cinderella, as they try on pairs of used shoes that were donated to the school.

Picture #3 Pg. 90

A veteran boarding student is showing new-comers how to make a bed.

Picture #4 Pg. 90

Sister Mary Agneta, S.S.N.D. (right) and Sister Mary Leontine, S.S.N.D. (left), new principal at Holy Childhood School, which must figure its annual budget from donations, since it receives no state aid or other assistance.

Picture #5 Pg. 90

The essentials of good grooming and cleanliness, unheard of problems for many of the students prior to coming to Holy Childhood, are tackled with enthusiasm as the youngsters receive such equipment as toothbrushes, combs, towels and wash cloths.

Picture #6 Pg. 90

Classes got underway September 2 at Holy Childhood School at Harbor Springs, historic boarding school for underprivileged Indian children which first opened its doors in August, 1829.

Picture #7 Pg. 90

Learning to read is a difficult task for first grade students, but sort of fun, they all agree. Youngest boarders are just six years old, and their arrival at the Mission this year was a frightening and bewildering experience.

Writing Pg. 91

(loose paper)

A list of Indians things that were made or put in hair

Quilt and Baskets Work, Old Indian Crafts, may pass out of Existence in few
Years Pg. 91

Two centuries - old Indian crafts, basket making and quill work, may pass out of existence in a few years because of the poor financial return given for the painstaking work demanded.

Writing Pg. 92

A letter of taking a ride to Good Hart to see all the pretty scenery.

Picture #1 Pg. 92

F. Pailthorp and Mrs. Joe Fraucer in Good Hart.

Indian Children arrive to make home at Historic Holy Childhood Indian Mission
P.N.R. Fall 1958 Pg. 93

A busload of 27 Indian children who will make their home at Holy Childhood Mission School at Harbor Springs for the next nine months, were greeted yesterday by a group of early arrivals, who will share class rooms and dormitories with them as they receive education and training from Sister Superior Mary Cassiana and the 14 Nuns of the Order of Notre Dame, who comprise the staff of teachers.

Authentic Indian Dances..... P.N.R. April 13, 1959 Pg. 94

were among the highlights of the Boy Scout-O-Rama at Petoskey Saturday.

Mackinac Island - Pg. 94

Mayor Jack Gough (center) photographed at the Summit Strategy Conference after proclaiming June 4 to 11 "Moral Re-Armament Week" on Mackinac Island.

Writing Pg. 95

A write-up on Marg. Boyd.

Picture #1 Pg. 96

Eva Boyles quill work and her mother Mrs. J. Nishaurug, standing.

Picture #2 Pg. 96

A friend of Mrs. Erwius is Mary Anne Kiogema of Harbor Springs.

Writing Pg. 97

Greensky Hill Church is known for all events, the fine dinners, the meetings being held there.

Writing Pg. 98

The continuous for pg. 97

Pg. 99

A blank page.

Writing Pgs. 100, 101 and 102

History of early stage and mailmen.

Historic House to go Pg. 103

Parking lot Property furnishes link with Past, Author Says

The property recently purchased by the city for a parking lot on Lake street is a link to Petoskey's early history, according to Mrs. Ethel Rowan Fasquella, Petoskey author and historian. The old house was built prior to 1875, according to Mrs. Fasquella. It was here when she came to the city in the spring of 1875.

Picture #1 Pg. 103

This house, located on Lake Street next to the Northern Auto Company property, will be torn down to make way for a city owned parking lot.

Indian Princess Wintering Here Grand Rapids Press Pg. 104

Chief Petoskey's Granddaughter follows Antecedents' Migrations

When the deep snows come to northern Michigan, Princess Ella Petoskey, granddaughter of Chief Petoskey, after whom the northern city is named, heads southward. She doesn't like the deep snow.

That's why Princess Ella has been spending the winter in Grand Rapids, rooming at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Remus, 311 Division-av., N. But on May 1 she plans to return to her home at Seven-Mile point, north of Harbor Springs, where her forefathers lived 170 years ago.

Last Flight of the Passenger Pigeon Pg. 105

The last specimen of the passenger pigeon known to the modern world died at the Cincinnati Zoo in the year 1914 just as World War Number One broke out. There is probably no connection between those two tragic events, but it may be of interest to note the fact. The bird, which was the last of a pair placed in the zoo thirty years before, marks an epoch in the natural history of America.

Passenger Pigeons in Flight Pg. 106

Ottawa Artist Paints Pictures of Wildlife

"Cross Castle" in Crockery township, Ottawa county, may not appear to be a hunters and fisherman's paradise to the casual observer, but a look inside will convince one that it is at least the next best thing.

Picture #1 Pg. 106

Fathers office. It was here he heard and saw the pigeons first.

Picture #2 Pg. 106

A picture of a Male and a Female Pigeon.

Outdoor Affairs - Once Darkened the Skies Pg. 107

1880 Wildlife Week could have prevented Passenger Pigeons' Fate

"A noise was heard rising above that of the incessant fluttering which I can only liken to that of the trampling of thousands of horses on a beaten road. This noise at first sounded distant, but it increased rapidly in proximity and power, until it came rolling in upon us, among the tree-tops, like a crash of thunder. The air was suddenly darkened, and the place where we stood as somber as dusky twilight. At the same instant all the pigeons near us, that had been on their nests appeared to fall out of them, and the space immediately above our heads was at once filled with birds.... Such is the scale on which Nature labors in the wilderness."

Silenced Wings Eskimo Curlew Pg. 108

During the fall migration of 1872 the market price on Cape Cod was six cents per bird—and it was reported that, in one evening alone, two hunters kelled \$300 worth of birds.

Passenger Pigeon Pg. 108

The market hunter was the greatest scourge of American wildlife—and his desire for quick wealth wiped out the passenger pigeon.

E. J. Sawyer Pg. 109

Mr. Sawyer - Paintes and ornithologist painted the mural on the page before this one. In this letter he suggests men who have made a study of the passenger pigeon.

Mural Passenger Pigeon by Mr. Sawyer Pg. 110

Honor Hoffmaster Pg. 111

P. J. Hoffmaster, director of the Michigan Department of Conservation is made a member of the Ottawa tribe by Levi McLellan, of Bay Shore, left and Andrew Wasaquam, of Pellston.

Writing Pg. 112

Writing and missing photos Pg. 113

A Scene from Hiawatha Pg. 114

Brother and Sister.

A Scene from Hiawatha Pg. 114

"Barred with streaks of red and yellow
Streaks of blue and bright vermillion
Shone the face of Pau-Puk-Keewis."

Greetings from Sugar Island Pg. 114

Sugar Island is 22 miles long and all parts of this beautiful, forest-covered island are accessible by motorcar. Sugar Island derived its name from the mighty maples which provide some of the finest maple sugar in the world.

Writing Pg. 115

See back for Miss Longfellows opinion of the Play.

A Scene from Hiawatha Pg. 116

"And he named her from the river,
From the water-fall he named her,
Minnehaha, laughing water."

Writing and missing photos Pgs. 117, 118, 119 and 120

Writing August 6, 1958 Pgs. 121 and 122

A letter from Edward J. Sawyer Back of book.